US History Fall Final 2017 San Marin High School

Study Guide

(1) Reconstruction was the period from 1865 to 1877 when \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(2) The Emancipation Proclamation \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(3) After the Civil War, the Ten Percent Plan allowed Southern states to rejoin the

United States if at least ten percent of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(4) In 1865, Congress created the Freedmen’s Bureau to provide former slaves with

(5) Booker T. Washington was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(6) The Ku Klux Klan was created during Reconstruction to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(7) Marcus Garvey demanded \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(8) The passage of the 14th Amendment was a huge step forward for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(9) The Homestead Act of 1862 encouraged \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(10) Farmers who worked lands east of the 100th meridian \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(11) Southern states passed black codes to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(12) Grangers and Populists reacted to the greed of railroad companies and banks by

(13 ) Farmers in the Great Plains who switched to growing wheat ran into big

problems due to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(14) Rapid industrialization was possible because of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(15) Abraham Lincoln believed that after the Civil War \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ would solve the

country’s economic troubles.

(16) The main goals of labor unions included \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(17) The people killed in the 1911 Triangle Shirtwaist Fire were mostly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(18) In the 1830s factories switched from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ power to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ power.

(19) Most of the people working in factories were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(20) A corporation is a business owned by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(21) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ will tend to keep prices low.

(22) W.E.B. DuBois was in favor of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(23) Most of the goods produced in sweatshops were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(24) In his essay entitled “Wealth,” Andrew Carnegie argued that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(25) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was a political boss in New York City.

(26) The Pendleton Civil Service Act \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(27) If a company that prints books buys a lumber company that grows trees from

which paper is made, that is called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(28) According to Charles Darwin, only the animals and plants best suited to their

environments survive and reproduce, making more like them. According to social

Darwinism, human society is naturally led by those born with high intelligence and

the ability to work hard. Who supported it?

(29) Until the 1860s, most immigrants came to the United States on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(30) Jacob Riis, the author of *How the Other Half Lives*, was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(31) In *How the Other Half Lives*, Riis described \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(32) Riis hoped that when middle-class readers saw how the poor lived, they would

(33) How did Andrew Carnegie manage to keep production costs for his steel mills low?

(34) The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ immigrants came from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, Ireland, Germany, and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(35) During the 1850s and 1860s, more than 100,000 Chinese people immigrated to

California. Why was Chinese immigration opposed by white Californians?

(36) To cope with their new environment, immigrants created mutual aid societies

that provided help with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(37) Ellis Island was the first stop in the United States for most \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(38) In the nineteenth century, nativists opposed immigration by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(39) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ made the construction of the first skyscrapers possible.

(40) Immigrants who traveled by steerage experienced \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(41) The most important motives behind American imperialism were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(42) Why did Congress decide to annex Hawaii in 1898?

(43) As soon as the United States annexed Hawaii, it \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(44) Name two countries taken over by the US after the Spanish American war

(45) During the nineteenth century, many people from China, Japan, and Portugal

found jobs in Hawaii. What sort of work did they do?

(46) The Spanish-American War took place in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(47) People liked to say, “Remember the *Maine*!” What happened to the *Maine*?

(48) What convinced the great powers of Europe that the United States was a

powerful country?

(49) What country gave the Statue of Liberty to the United States?

(50) By the 1880s, the USA led the world in wheat production. What else?

(51) The publisher William Randolph Heart used big headlines and exaggeration to

sell lots of newspapers. This was called \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ journalism.

(52) What is suffrage?

(53) The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was an agreement between Spain and the United States

finalized in 1899. The USA took possession of Guam, Puerto Rico, and the

Philippines.

(54) Which of the following would a trustbuster attack?

(55) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ opened up Hull House to immigrants and their children to educate

them, teach them basic skills, and protect them from violence.

(56) Hull House had many successes. What were they?

(57) What was Carrie Nation’s mission?

(58) To keep children out of brothels and saloons, the Progressives supported the

creation of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(59) Important issues for Progressives included \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(60) Thanks to the Seventeenth Amendment, for the first time \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(61) Jim Crow laws \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(62) What was the attitude of Woodrow Wilson toward World War I when the

conflict first broke out?

(63) Which country did the USA maintain close ties with during the early years of

the war, and why?

(64) During World War I, the number of American women who worked increased.

After the war, women \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(65) American soldiers killed in World War I were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(66) Pacifism is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(67) Name the most important reason the US entered WWI:

(68) Wilson said the war would \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(69) Eugene Debs was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and was imprisoned for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the war.

(70) Reasons people wanted to be a conscientious objector included \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(71) Reasons people were against conscientious objectors included \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(72)Charles Schenck was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for distributing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(73) The Supreme Court ruled that Schenck’s free \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ protected.

(74) Some business leaders in the late 1800s were called “robber barons” because they

(75) The transcontinental railroad did all of the following EXCEPT

(76) The controversy over Reconstruction was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(77) Populists did NOT want:

(78) Preconditions for industrialization included

(79) Problems with cities included

(80) Social Darwinism explained the success of industrial tycoons by saying these business owners

(81) What made it possible to construct skyscrapers in the 1800s?

(82) What made skyscrapers livable in the 1800s?

(83) What did monopolies reduce during the late 1800s?

(84) Which of these unions was the most radical?

(85) The member ship of the Industrial Workers of the World was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(86) Which of the following did Social Darwinism DISCOURAGE?

(87) Why were scabs unpopular with striking workers during the late 1800s?

(88) The Great Strike of 1877 took place in what industry?

(89) The purpose of propaganda during WWI was to

(90) The Zimmerman note, which pushed the United States to enter WWI, exposed the German plan to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(91) Muckrakers were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Match the term with its description. Not all terms will be used.

E. poll tax A. literacy test D. Jim Crow laws A. Booker T. Washington

D. lynching B. grandfather clause C. segregation E. Plessy v. Ferguson

(92) A system of separating people on the basis of race.

(93) Laws passed in the South to prevent white and black people from intermixing and prevent blacks from achieving equality.

(94) Given to African American voters by voter registration officials to prevent African Americans from registering to vote.

(95) A Supreme Court decision that established the principle of “separate but equal” that would rule Southern race relations for almost 60 years.

Match the term with its description. Not all terms will be used.

E. NAACP A. Square Deal D. W.E.B. Du Bois C. Theodore Roosevelt

D. Elkins Act C. Conservation E. Meat Inspection Act D. Coal Miners’ Strike

B. The Jungle A. Upton Sinclair B. Sherman Antitrust Act A. Pure Food and Drug Act

(96) This legislation was used by Roosevelt to file 44 antitrust suits.

(97)This was settled when Roosevelt got involved in the negotiations.

(98) Group started by African-American reformers.

(99) What Roosevelt’s plan for helping the common people was called.

(100) At 42 years old, he was the youngest man to ever become president.

(101) Roosevelt responded to this book by appointing a commission to investigate the meatpacking industry.

(102) This legislation halted the sale of contaminated food or drugs and called for truth in labeling.

(103) This principle guided Roosevelt’s efforts to conserve beautiful places like Yosemite.

(104) This muckraking journalist shocked readers with his nauseating account of the meatpacking industry’s conditions.

(105) This legislation put forth strict cleanliness requirements for meatpackers and created the program of federal meat inspection still used today.

(106) Immigrants before 1800 were typically from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(107) Immigrants from around 1840 were typically from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(108) Immigrants from around 1890 were typically from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(109) A general theme of U.S. history is

(110) The President who decided to “Christianize” the Philippines was

(111) Political machines were organizations that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(112) What is a reason why cities became divided according to ethnicity?

(113) Which statement BEST describes why immigrants often supported political machines.

(114) People from what country were excluded from immigrating to the United States as a result of legislation in the 1880s?

(115) The Social Gospel movement asked \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(116) Which industrial revolution ingredient should join this list: capital, labor, technology, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(117) During the period we studied, government usually sided with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(118) American Progressives at the turn of the 20th century believed that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(119) Which country felt that it’s territory and independence was violated by the United States in the making of the Panama Canal?

(120) Theodore Roosevelt won the 1906 Nobel Peace Prize for doing what?

(121) Tammany Hall was an example of a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

(122) Which of the following was NOT a cause of the Spanish-American war?

END