Phase One



Congress
can propose an amendment by
a 2/3 vote in each house

or

National Convention can propose an amendment requested by 2/3 of the states

Has been used for every amendment adopted except the Twenty-first Amendment Phase Two

State Legislatures can ratify an amendment by a vote of 3/4 of the states

or

State Conventions
can ratify an amendment by a
vote of 3/4 of the states

Has never been used Has been used only once, for the Twenty-first Amendment, which repealed Prohibition

How the Constitution Can Be Amended