

Obstarczyk
AP/Government
Ch.5 Objectives

After reading Chapter 5, use the information to answer the following.

1. What are the Bill of Rights? What were the reasons for its addition to the Constitution? How does the Bill of Rights apply to the states via the incorporation doctrine?
2. How does the first amendment apply to religion? Be sure to include the establishment clause and the free exercise clause in your answer.
3. How does the First Amendment protect speech and the press? Are there limits to this right? If so, what are they?
4. Describe the Second Amendment, and what is your own opinion concerning this right?
5. What rights do criminal defendants have under the Bill of Rights? How have these rights been expanded and contracted by the Supreme Court?
6. Describe the various ways that the Constitution protects your right to privacy.
7. *For the following court cases, describe the following;*
 - * year of the trial
 - *the amendment the case refers to
 - *the ruling of the court
 - A) *Gitlow v. New York*
 - B) *Near v. Minnesota*
 - C) *Schenk v. U.S.*
 - D) *Miller v. California*
 - E) *Chandler v. Miller*
 - F) *Miranda v. Arizona*
 - F) *Gideon v. Wainwright*
 - G) *Roe v. Wade*

Define the following terms.

1. Clear and present danger test
2. Due process clause of the 14th Amendment
3. Establishment clause
4. Exclusionary rule
5. Hate crime
6. Libel
7. McCarthyism
8. Obscenity
9. Probable cause
10. Prior restraint